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**“A Study on the Pragmatic Fossilization of Discourse Markers among Chinese English Learners”**

by

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*Journal of Language Teaching and Research*

Volume 4, Number 4, July 2013, Page(s): 707-714

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[1] Li Qiaolan. (2004). On Pragmatic Fossilization in English Learners' Acquisition of Discourse Markers-An Investigation Based on Natural Spoken English Data. *Journal of PLA University of Foreign Languages*, 3, 53-57.

[2] Jesús Romero Trillo. (2002). The pragmatic fossilization of discourse markers in non-native speakers of English. *Journal of Pragmatics*, 34, 769-784.